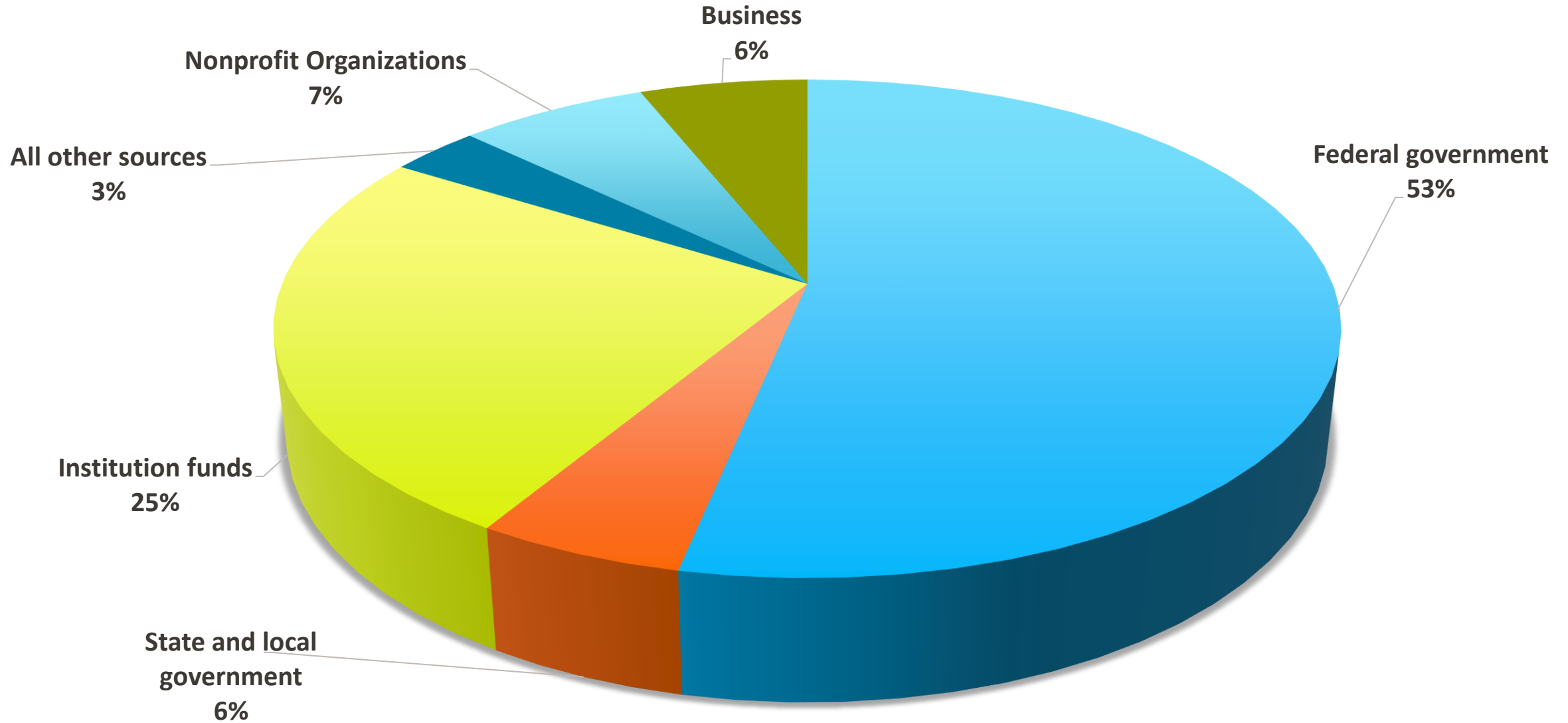


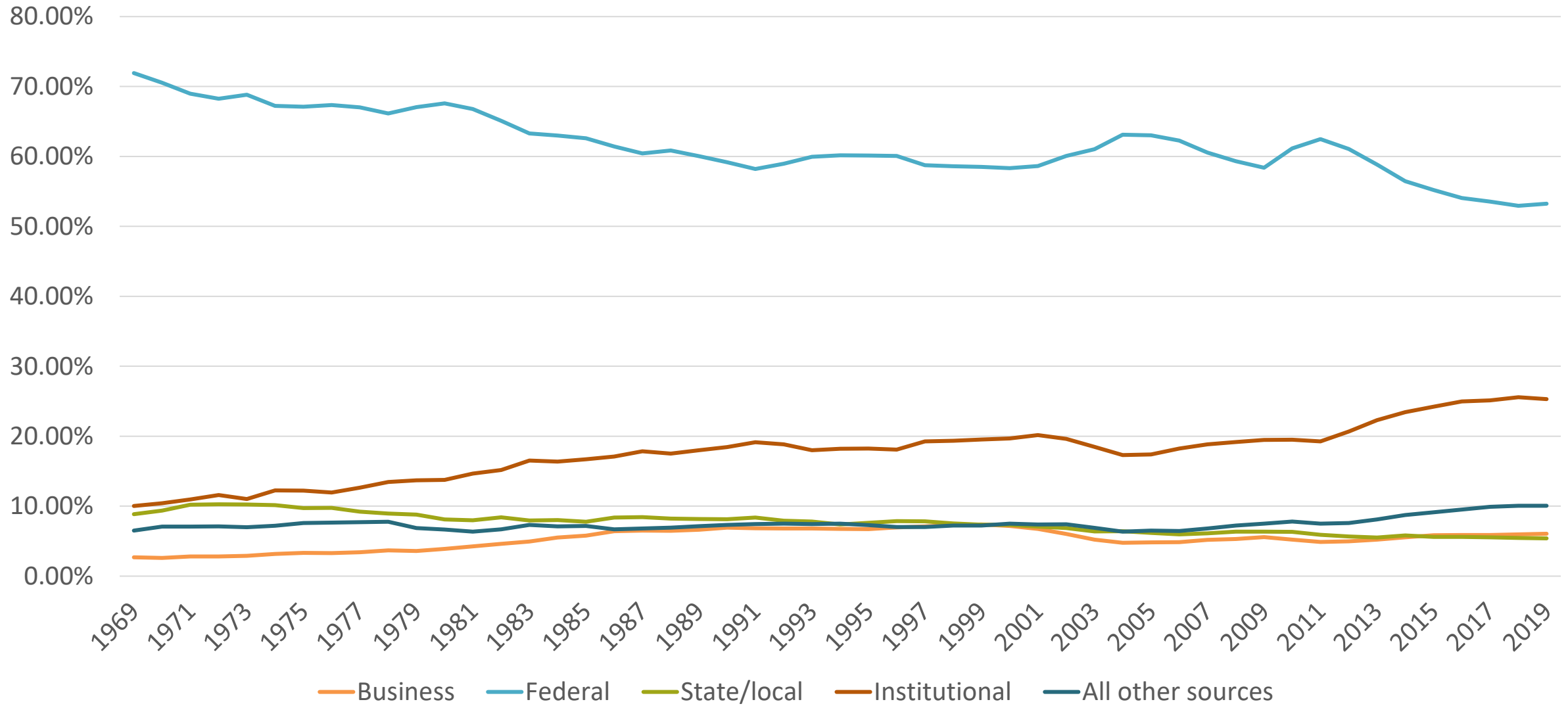
U.S. University R&D Expenditures, FY 2019



Strengthening
University-Industry
Partnerships

Source: NSF Higher Education Research and Development Survey (HERD), FY 2019, Table 1, <https://nces.nsf.gov/pubs/nsf21314#data-tables>

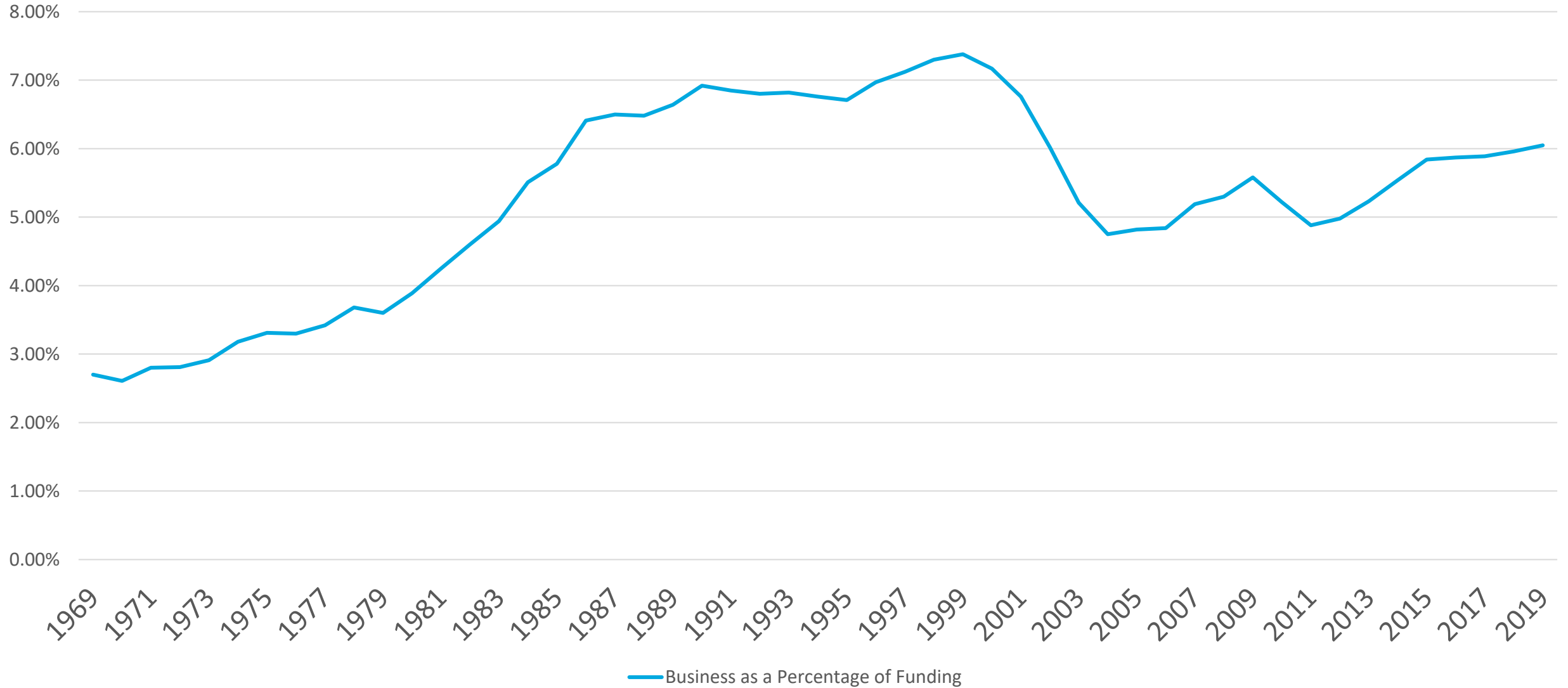
University R&D Expenditures, by Source of Funds



Strengthening
University-Industry
Partnerships

Source: NSF Higher Education Research and Development Survey (HERD), FY 2019, Table 1, <https://nces.nsf.gov/pubs/nsf21314#data-tables>

Business as a Percentage of University R&D Expenditures



Strengthening
University-Industry
Partnerships

Source: NSF Higher Education Research and Development Survey (HERD), FY 2019, Table 1, <https://nces.nsf.gov/pubs/nsf21314#data-tables>